

**BUTTON BACKMARK INFORMATION**  
***THIS PAGE IS TO ASSIST YOU IN IDENTIFYING  
MANUFACTURING DATES ON FOUND BUTTONS THROUGH  
USE OF THEIR ASSOCIATED BACKMARKS***

**THE SCOVILL COMPANY**

|   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| <i>ABEL PORTER &amp; CO</i>             | <i>1802-1811</i> |
| <i>LEVENWORTH, HAYDEN &amp; SCOVILL</i> | <i>1811-1827</i> |
| <i>J.M.L. &amp; W.H. SCOVILL</i>        | <i>1827-1840</i> |
| <i>SCOVILLS</i>                         | <i>1827-1840</i> |
| <i>SCOVILLS &amp; CO.</i>               | <i>1840-1850</i> |
| <i>SCOVILL MANUFACTURING CO.</i>        | <i>1850-1960</i> |

***THE FOLLOWING ARE VARIATIONS DATING FROM  
1850-1865***

***SCOVILL MG. CO. / SUPERFINE  
SCOVILL MG. CO. / WATURBURY CT.  
SCOVILL MF'G CO. WATURBURY CT.  
SCOVILL MF'G CO. WATURBURY  
SCOVILL MFG CO. WATURBURY CT.***

**THE WATURBURY COMPANY**

|                                       |                  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>AARON BENEDICT</i>                 | <i>1812-1823</i> |
| <i>A. BENEDICT &amp; CO.</i>          | <i>1823-1829</i> |
| <i>BENEDICT &amp; COE</i>             | <i>1829-1834</i> |
| <i>BENEDICT &amp; BURNHAM</i>         | <i>1834-1843</i> |
| <i>BENEDICT &amp; BURNHAM MFG CO.</i> | <i>1843-1849</i> |
| <i>WATERBURY BUTTON CO.</i>           | <i>1849-1965</i> |
| <i>WATERBURY COS</i>                  | <i>1965-</i>     |
| <i>PRESENT</i>                        |                  |

**THE ROBINSON COMPANY**

|                                   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>OBED AND OTIS ROBINSON</i>     | <i>1812-1826</i> |
| <i>RICHARD ROBINSON &amp; CO.</i> | <i>1826-1828</i> |
| <i>ROBINSON, JONES &amp; CO.</i>  | <i>1828-1836</i> |
| <i>R. &amp; W. ROBINSON</i>       | <i>1836-1848</i> |
| <i>D. EVANS &amp; CO.</i>         | <i>1848-1945</i> |

**THE HORSTMANN COMPANY**

|                                   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>W. H. HORSTMANN / PHILA.</i>   | <i>1820-1850</i> |
| <i>W. H. HORSTMANN / NEW YORK</i> | <i>1820-1837</i> |

|   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| <i>W. H. HORSTMANN &amp; SONS</i>           | <i>1843-1863</i> |
| <i>W. H. HORSTMANN &amp; CO. / PHILA.</i>   | <i>1864-1866</i> |
| <i>W. H. HORSTMANN &amp; CO. / NEW YORK</i> | <i>1837-1847</i> |
| <i>HORSTMANN BROS &amp; CO. / PHILA</i>     | <i>1859-1863</i> |
| <i>HORSTMANN BROS &amp; CO. / NEW YORK</i>  | <i>1850-1852</i> |
| <i>HORSTMANN BROS &amp; ALLIEN</i>          | <i>1852-1877</i> |
| <i>HORSTMANN BROS &amp; DRUCKER</i>         | <i>1844-1850</i> |
| <i>HORSTMANN / PHILADELPHIA</i>             | <i>1893-1935</i> |

**OTHER COMPANIES IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER  
BY SURNAME**

|                                       |                  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>H. V. ALLIEN &amp; CO.</i>         | <i>1877-1948</i> |
| <i>E. ARMFIELD &amp; SON</i>          | <i>1790-1855</i> |
| <i>GEORGE ARMITAGE</i>                | <i>1799-1826</i> |
| <i>E. A. ARMSTRONG</i>                | <i>1890-1899</i> |
| <i>JOSIAH BALDWIN</i>                 | <i>1804</i>      |
| <i>G. BOGETT</i>                      | <i>1825-1832</i> |
| <i>JOHN BOYLAN</i>                    | <i>1850-</i>     |
| <i>1880'S</i>                         |                  |
| <i>CAIRN &amp; CO.</i>                | <i>1795-1810</i> |
| <i>CANFIELD BROS &amp; CO.</i>        | <i>1840-</i>     |
| <i>1860'S</i>                         |                  |
| <i>CARTER / LOMBARD STREET LONDON</i> | <i>1790'S</i>    |
| <i>WILLIAM CRUMPTON</i>               | <i>1807-1823</i> |
| <i>CULLEN BROWN</i>                   | <i>1840'S</i>    |
| <i>CUMNER JONES &amp; CO.</i>         | <i>1890-1950</i> |
| <i>THOMAS N. DALE &amp; CO.</i>       | <i>1870'S</i>    |
| <i>DEMOULIN BROS &amp; CO.</i>        | <i>1900-</i>     |
| <i>PRESENT</i>                        |                  |
| <i>DEVLIN &amp; CO.</i>               | <i>1860'S</i>    |
| <i>EARLE, LEE &amp; CO.</i>           | <i>1820'S</i>    |
| <i>EVANS &amp; HASSAL</i>             | <i>1860-1868</i> |
| <i>FECHHEIMER &amp; CO.</i>           | <i>1870'S</i>    |
| <i>FIRMIN &amp; SON</i>               | <i>1790'S;</i>   |
| <i>1823-1840</i>                      |                  |
| <i>FIRMIN &amp; WESTALL</i>           | <i>1800-1811</i> |
| <i>FIRMIN &amp; LANGDALE</i>          | <i>1812-1823</i> |
| <i>P &amp; S FIRMIN</i>               | <i>1840-1875</i> |
| <i>FIRMIN &amp; SONS LD</i>           | <i>1875-?</i>    |
| <i>J. R. GAUNT &amp; SON</i>          | <i>1870-?</i>    |
| <i>GEORGE FLOYD</i>                   | <i>1840'S</i>    |
| <i>GODDARD &amp; BRO.</i>             | <i>1860'S</i>    |
| <i>JACOB GMINDER</i>                  | <i>1858</i>      |
| <i>HAMMOND TURNER &amp; DICKINSON</i> | <i>1790-</i>     |

|                                      |                  |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>1800</b>                          |                  |
| <b>HAMMOND TURNER &amp; SONS</b>     | <b>1823-1865</b> |
| <b>CLARENCE A. HART</b>              | <b>1880'S</b>    |
| <b>T. H. HASLUCK</b>                 | <b>1825-1850</b> |
| <b>HENDERSON, AMES CO.</b>           | <b>1890-</b>     |
| <b>PRESENT</b>                       |                  |
| <b>HIEBERGER</b>                     | <b>1890-1900</b> |
| <b>IVES KENDRICK &amp; CO.</b>       | <b>1830'S</b>    |
| <b>IVES SCOTT &amp; CO.</b>          | <b>1830'S</b>    |
| <b>CHARLES JENNENS</b>               | <b>1805-1815</b> |
| <b>W. H. JONES</b>                   | <b>1830'S</b>    |
| <b>KENDRICK &amp; CO.</b>            | <b>1830'S</b>    |
| <b>D. KLEIN &amp; BRO</b>            | <b>1870-1880</b> |
| <b>LAMBERT &amp; MAST</b>            | <b>1850-1865</b> |
| <b>LANE &amp; CO.</b>                | <b>1840'S</b>    |
| <b>WM. LANG</b>                      | <b>1850'S</b>    |
| <b>LEAVENWORTH &amp; CO.</b>         | <b>1830'S</b>    |
| <b>LEAVENWORTH &amp; KENDRICK</b>    | <b>1830'S</b>    |
| <b>THOMAS LEDSAM</b>                 | <b>1800-1850</b> |
| <b>LEWIS &amp; TOMES</b>             | <b>1820-1832</b> |
| <b>M. C. LILLEY</b>                  | <b>1870'S</b>    |
| <b>J. M. LITCHFIELD</b>              | <b>1880-1895</b> |
| <b>J. MANN</b>                       | <b>1800-1843</b> |
| <b>A. C. MARIEN &amp; CO.</b>        | <b>1870-</b>     |
| <b>1880'S</b>                        |                  |
| <b>ROBERT MARTIN</b>                 | <b>1798-1809</b> |
| <b>R. H. MAXWELL &amp; CO.</b>       | <b>1844</b>      |
| <b>W. G. MINTZER</b>                 | <b>1858-1870</b> |
| <b>S. N. MEYER</b>                   | <b>1890-1925</b> |
| <b>M. L. &amp; CO.</b>               | <b>1805-1808</b> |
| <b>I. MOORE &amp; CO.</b>            | <b>1800-1830</b> |
| <b>B. PASQUALE</b>                   | <b>1890'S</b>    |
| <b>A. M. PEASLEY</b>                 | <b>1808-1825</b> |
| <b>PETTIBONE MFG CO.</b>             | <b>1880-1920</b> |
| <b>WILLIAM PINCHIN</b>               | <b>1827-1840</b> |
| <b>T. POTTS</b>                      | <b>1785-1835</b> |
| <b>E. E. PRITCHARD</b>               | <b>1840-1850</b> |
| <b>JACOB REEDS SONS</b>              | <b>1880</b>      |
| <b>GILES RICHARDS</b>                | <b>1812</b>      |
| <b>RIDABOCK &amp; CO.</b>            | <b>1880-1940</b> |
| <b>SCHUYLER HARTLEY &amp; GRAHAM</b> | <b>1854-1840</b> |
| <b>SHANNON MILLER &amp; CRANE</b>    | <b>1865-1892</b> |
| <b>GEO. W. SIMMONS &amp; CO.</b>     | <b>1850-1870</b> |
| <b>G. SMITH</b>                      | <b>1845</b>      |
| <b>WM. H. SMITH</b>                  | <b>1845</b>      |
| <b>W &amp; R SMITH</b>               | <b>1790-1832</b> |

|                                     |                  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>A. W. SPIES</i>                  | <i>1825-1834</i> |
| <i>STEELE &amp; JOHNSON</i>         | <i>1858-1875</i> |
| <i>STEELE &amp; JOHNSON MFG CO.</i> | <i>1875-1920</i> |
| <i>TOMES &amp; MELVAIN CO.</i>      | <i>1830'S</i>    |
| <i>U. S. BUTTON CO.</i>             | <i>1837</i>      |
| <i>HENRY VANWART</i>                | <i>1820-?</i>    |
| <i>WADHAMS, COE &amp; CO.</i>       | <i>1830'S</i>    |
| <i>WADHAMS, WEBSTER &amp; CO.</i>   | <i>1840'S</i>    |
| <i>WADHAMS &amp; CO.</i>            | <i>1847</i>      |
| <i>WILLIAM WALLIS</i>               | <i>1880-1828</i> |
| <i>WALTON BROS</i>                  | <i>1860'S</i>    |
| <i>WANAMAKER &amp; BROWN</i>        | <i>1860'S</i>    |
| <i>WISON &amp; STELLWAGON</i>       | <i>1868-1873</i> |
| <i>J. H. WILSON</i>                 | <i>1873-1904</i> |
| <i>WISE, BEILLY HYDE &amp; CO.</i>  | <i>1820-1830</i> |
| <i>WISHART, N. YORK</i>             | <i>1812</i>      |
| <i>YOUNG SMITH &amp; CO.</i>        | <i>1830-1858</i> |